

Code No.: EE401ES

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**  
**II-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - February- 2024**  
**BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**  
**(MECH)**

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A**

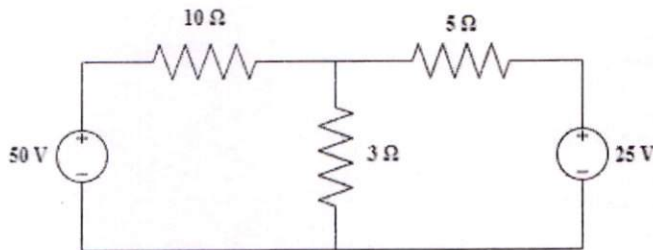
**(20 Marks)**

1. a) What is the V-I relation of Inductance and capacitance? [2M]
- b) What is the average and r.m.s value of a sinusoidal quantity in terms of its maximum value? [2M]
- c) What is the purpose of earthing in an electrical installation? [2M]
- d) State the disadvantages of low power factor. [2M]
- e) What is the purpose of transformer? [2M]
- f) State different parts of a Synchronous generator. [2M]
- g) Define the Static resistance of P-N junction diode. [2M]
- h) What is the value of ripple factor for half wave and full wave rectifiers? [2M]
- i) Explain how a Transistor acts as an amplifier. [2M]
- j) Define pinch off voltage of a JFET. [2M]

**PART-B**

**(50 Marks)**

2. Find the current flowing through each resistance of the given below network using Kirchhoff's laws. [10M]



**OR**

3. The equation of an alternating current is  $i(t)=200\sin(318t)$ . Find (i) Maximum value [10M]  
(ii) RMS value (iii) Average value (iv) Form factor (v) Peak factor.
  4. Explain the construction and operation of a miniature circuit breaker (MCB). [10M]
- OR**
- 5.a) What is a fuse? Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of a fuse. [5M]
  - b) A consumer uses a 10 kW geyser, a 6 kW electric furnace, and five 100 W bulbs for 15 hours. How many units (kWh) of electrical energy have been used? [5M]
  6. Explain the principle of operation of a DC generator with a neat sketch. [10M]
- OR**
7. Explain the working of 3-phase Induction motor with constructional details. [10M]

8. What is Zener effect? Explain the function of Zener diode and draw its characteristics. [10M]

**OR**

9. Draw the circuit and explain the working of bridge rectifier. Why it is preferred over a full wave rectifier using centre tapped transformer? [10M]

10. Draw input-output characteristics of common base transistor configuration. Derive relation between  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ . [10M]

**OR**

11.a) Sketch and explain the basic structure of N-channel junction field effect transistor. [6+4M]

b) What are the basic differences between BJT and JFET?

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