

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD
UGC AUTONOMOUS**

III-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Regular) - December- 2024

AUTOMATA THEORY AND COMPILER DESIGN

(Common for CSE, CSM, CSC)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 60]

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks.

PART-A

(10 Marks)

1. a) Define DFA. [1M]
- b) Write about the applications of Finite Automata. [1M]
- c) Illustrate about a Regular Expression. [1M]
- d) Explain Rightmost Derivation with an example. [1M]
- e) What is Push Down Automata? Explain. [1M]
- f) What do you mean by Instantaneous Description of Turing Machine? [1M]
- g) Explain about bottom-up parsing. [1M]
- h) Demonstrate about context free grammar. [1M]
- i) What are the evaluation orders for syntax directed definitions? [1M]
- j) Discuss about the advantages of heap storage allocation. [1M]

PART-B

(50 Marks)

2. Construct NFA with ϵ which accepts a language consisting the strings of any number of 0's followed by any number of 1's followed by any number of 2's And also convert into NFA without ϵ transitions. [10M]

OR

- 3.a) Convert the following NFA with ϵ -moves to DFA as shown in Figure 1. [5M]

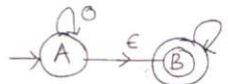


Figure: 1

- b) Differentiate between NFA and DFA. [5M]
- 4.a) Derive left and right most derivations for the input string $a=b*c+d/e$ for the given Grammar. [5M]
 $E \rightarrow E+E | E-E | E * E$
 $E \rightarrow E/E$
 $E \rightarrow (E) | id$
- b) Construct Finite Automata for $((0+1)^*00)^*110$. [5M]

OR

- 5.a) Apply pumping lemma for the language $L = \{a^n | n \text{ is prime}\}$ and prove that it is not regular. [5M]
- b) Write about the applications of Regular expressions. [5M]
- 6.a) Construct a PDA to accept the language generated by the following CFG. [5M]
 $S \rightarrow Aab$
 $A \rightarrow Aab | b$
- b) Design Push down Automata for $L = \{a^n b^n | n \geq 1\}$. [5M]

OR

- 7.a) What are undecidable problems? Explain with example. [5M]
- b) Write the formal description of Turing machine. [5M]