

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**I-M.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Regular) - March- 2025**  
**COMMUNICATIONS BUSES & INTERFACE (PE-I)**  
**(VLSISD)**

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 60]

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(10 Marks)**

1. a) What is the full form of RS232? [1M]
- b) List two applications of the I2C bus. [1M]
- c) Define the purpose of arbitration in CAN. [1M]
- d) Explain how a node in CAN determines if it has won arbitration. [1M]
- e) Identify the primary advantage of PCIe over PCI. [1M]
- f) Illustrate the function of the PCIe Configuration Space. [1M]
- g) Define the term 'enumeration' in USB communication. [1M]
- h) Illustrate the purpose of a USB descriptor. [1M]
- i) What does SFPDP stand for? [1M]
- j) What is the role of the front panel in SFPDP? [1M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

2. Explain the physical interface and data transmission process of RS232. [10M]
- OR
3. Discuss the interface of an SPI-bus with a microcontroller. [10M]
4. Describe the architecture of the CAN protocol. [10M]
- OR
5. Examine the role of bit-stuffing and error-checking mechanisms in CAN. [10M]
6. Explain the evolution of PCIe from PCI and discuss their data transfer performance. [10M]
- OR
7. Examine the PCIe hardware protocols and their role in maintaining high-speed data communication. [10M]
8. Explain the USB communication process, including device enumeration. [10M]
- OR
9. Discuss the structure and contents of USB descriptors. [10M]
10. Explain the working principle of SFPDP using fiber optic cables. [10M]
- OR
11. Discuss the applications of SFPDP in modern communication systems. [10M]

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