

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD****UGC AUTONOMOUS****I-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations Regular) - June- 2025****DATA STRUCTURES****(Common for ECE, CSE, IT)****[Time: 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 60]****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(10 Marks)**

1. a) Define Abstract Data Type (ADT). [1M]
- b) List the different types of linear data structures. [1M]
- c) List the different collision resolution strategies used in hash tables. [1M]
- d) What is a skip list? [1M]
- e) Give the properties of binary search tree. [1M]
- f) What are the applications of splay trees? [1M]
- g) What are the different ways to represent a graph? [1M]
- h) Differentiate BFS and DFS. [1M]
- i) What are the basic properties of a trie? [1M]
- j) What meant by KMP algorithm? [1M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

2. Write an algorithm to evaluate a postfix expression and explain with an example. [10M]
- OR**
3. Given a singly linked list, illustrate with diagrams how the insertion and deletion operations work. [10M]
4. Explain the steps involved in inserting an element into a skip list. [10M]
- OR**
5. How linear probing works when inserting keys into a hash table with an example. [10M]
6. Construct an AVL Tree by inserting the following keys in sequence: 30, 20, 10, 25, 40, 50. Show intermediate steps. [10M]
- OR**
7. Explain how a B+ Tree differs from a B-Tree. [10M]
8. Describe the working of Heap Sort with an example. [10M]
- OR**
9. Sort the following array using Quick Sort and show each step:[45, 23, 89, 11, 77, 65] [10M]
10. Show how a trie is built for the following words: ["apple", "ape", "apex", "app"]. [10M]
- OR**
11. What is the procedure for Brute Force pattern matching algorithm and explain with example. [10M]

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