

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD****UGC AUTONOMOUS****I-M.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) – March 2025****DEEP LEARNING AND ITS APPLICATIONS****(CSE)****[Time: 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 60]****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(10 Marks)**

1. a) What is the XOR problem in neural networks? [1M]
- b) Define gradient-based learning. [1M]
- c) What is the purpose of dropout in neural networks? [1M]
- d) Define dataset augmentation. [1M]
- e) What is the convolution operation in deep learning? [1M]
- f) Define Pooling. [1M]
- g) What is an autoencoder? [1M]
- h) Define reinforcement learning. [1M]
- i) Mention some large-scale deep learning applications. [1M]
- j) What is natural language processing (NLP)? [1M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

2. How does backpropagation help in training deep networks? Explain with an example. [10M]
- OR**
3. Explain the historical evolution of deep learning with key contributions. [10M]
4. Discuss various parameter norm penalties and their role in regularization. [10M]
- OR**
5. Explain different methods of parameter sharing and their benefits in deep networks. [10M]
6. Explain how CNNs contribute to deep learning applications. [10M]
- OR**
7. Discuss the history and evolution of convolutional networks. [10M]
8. Explain the role of maximum entropy principles in unsupervised learning. [10M]
- OR**
9. Explain how autoencoders are used in deep unsupervised learning. [10M]
10. Discuss speech recognition techniques using deep learning. [10M]
- OR**
11. Explain how NLP models use deep learning for text processing. [10M]

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