

Code No.: EC722OE

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H.T.No.

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD
UGC AUTONOMOUS**

IV–B.TECH–I–Semester End Examinations (Supply) – April - 2025

INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

(Common for CSC, CSM, IT)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART-A

(20 Marks)

1. a) Define an embedded system with suitable examples. [2M]
- b) What are the main applications of the embedded systems? [2M]
- c) Differentiate between GPP and ASIC. [2M]
- d) Compare I2C and SPI Communication interfaces. [2M]
- e) Describe the advantages of 'Assembly language' based Embedded firmware development. [2M]
- f) Define Modulo Assembler. [2M]
- g) Sketch Monolithic Kernel model. [2M]
- h) Interpret the role of Multiprocessing in RTOS. [2M]
- i) Analyze the importance of hardware integration. [2M]
- j) Differentiate between compiler and cross compiler. [2M]

PART-B

(50 Marks)

2. Illustrate purpose of Embedded Systems with suitable examples? [10M]
- OR**
3. Classify operational and non-operational quality attributes? [10M]
 4. What is Communication Interface? Explain any two types of onboard communication interfaces used in Embedded system? [10M]
- OR**
- 5.a) Explain the role of watch dog timer in embedded system. [5M]
 - b) Write a brief note on memories. [5M]
 6. Explain the techniques for mixing assembly with 'C'? [10M]
- OR**
7. Compare and contrast various embedded firmware design' approaches in detail? [10M]
 - 8.a) Explain about kernel space, user space and memory swapping. [5M]
 - b) Explain architecture of device drivers? [5M]
- OR**
- 9.a) Relate how multithreading can improve the performance of an application. [5M]
 - b) Present the concept of Shared Memory in IPC? [5M]

10. Define Integrated Development Environment and its relevance in the design of embedded systems. [10M]

OR

11. Illustrate various software debugging techniques in detail. [10M]
