

## CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD

## UGC AUTONOMOUS

## III-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025

## ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION

## (ECE)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 60]

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(10 Marks)**

1. a) Classify the Antennas. [1M]
- b) Define propagation. [1M]
- c) Define pattern multiplication. [1M]
- d) List the advantage of Antenna Arrays. [1M]
- e) Define Antenna gain. [1M]
- f) Write the importance of microwave Antennas. [1M]
- g) Compare VHF and UHF Antenna. [1M]
- h) List the frequency range for UHF Antenna. [1M]
- i) Classify the types of propagation. [1M]
- j) Define LUF. [1M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Explain Helmholtz Theorem for Antennas. [5M]
  - b) Explain directivity, radiation pattern. [5M]
- OR**
- 3.a) Explain front to back ratio. [3M]
  - b) Explain antenna theorems. [7M]
4. Explain the broadside Array Antenna with neat diagram. [10M]
- OR**
5. Explain End Fire Antenna with Increased Directivity. [10M]
6. Demonstrate Helical Antenna with its geometry. [10M]
- OR**
7. Explain Yagi Uda antenna with neat sketch. [10M]
8. Explain the Rectangular patch Antenna with its importance. [10M]
- OR**
9. Explain feed methods of parabolic reflector antenna with neat diagram. [10M]
10. Explain the different modes of wave Propagation with neat sketch. [10M]
- OR**
11. Explain the effect of earth on the characteristics of Ground wave & Space wave propagation and also mention its applications. [10M]

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