

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD****UGC AUTONOMOUS****III-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025****COMPUTER NETWORKS****(Common for CSC, CSM)****[Time: 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 70]****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(20 Marks)**

1. a) Differentiate the Guided and Unguided Transmission Medium. [2M]
- b) Compare virtual circuit and datagram. [2M]
- c) Define Gateway. [2M]
- d) Outline the responsibilities of data link layer. [2M]
- e) Define ICMP. Draw the general format of ICMP. [2M]
- f) What is time-to-live or packet lifetime? [2M]
- g) Define Congestion. [2M]
- h) What is function of transport layer? [2M]
- i) What is the function of SMTP? [2M]
- j) Summarize the three types of WWW documents. [2M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Compare and contrast OSI and TCP/IP model. [5M]
  - b) With a neat sketch describe about transmission media and its types. [5M]
- OR**
3. Explain OSI/ISO reference model by specifying each layer functionalities. [10M]
  4. Explain about sliding window protocols in detail. [10M]
- OR**
5. Explain Error detection and correction mechanisms with example. [10M]
  6. Define Routing. Discuss about any two congestion control algorithms in detail. [10M]
- OR**
- 7.a) Explain internetworking in network layer. [5M]
  - b) Analyze Distance Vector Routing algorithm with an example. [5M]
  8. Discuss about the elements of transport layer protocols. [10M]
- OR**
9. Examine TCP internet transport protocol by specifying TCP header format. [10M]
  10. Explain in detail about the DNS. Why DNS is implemented as distributed system? [10M]
- OR**
11. What is e-mail? Explain its architecture. [10M]

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