

**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**III-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025**  
**COMPUTER NETWORKS**  
**(Common for CSC, CSM)**

**[Time: 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks: 70]**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A**

**(20 Marks)**

1. a)	Differentiate the Guided and Unguided Transmission Medium.	[2M]
b)	Compare virtual circuit and datagram.	[2M]
c)	Define Gateway.	[2M]
d)	Outline the responsibilities of data link layer.	[2M]
e)	Define ICMP. Draw the general format of ICMP.	[2M]
f)	What is time-to-live or packet lifetime?	[2M]
g)	Define Congestion.	[2M]
h)	What is function of transport layer?	[2M]
i)	What is the function of SMTP?	[2M]
j)	Summarize the three types of WWW documents.	[2M]

**PART-B**

**(50 Marks)**

2.a)	Compare and contrast OSI and TCP/IP model.	[5M]
b)	With a neat sketch describe about transmission media and its types.	[5M]

**OR**

3.	Explain OSI/ISO reference model by specifying each layer functionalities.	[10M]
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4.	Explain about sliding window protocols in detail.	[10M]
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**OR**

5.	Explain Error detection and correction mechanisms with example.	[10M]
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6.	Define Routing. Discuss about any two congestion control algorithms in detail.	[10M]
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**OR**

7.a)	Explain internetworking in network layer.	[5M]
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b)	Analyze Distance Vector Routing algorithm with an example.	[5M]
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8.	Discuss about the elements of transport layer protocols.	[10M]
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**OR**

9.	Examine TCP internet transport protocol by specifying TCP header format.	[10M]
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10.	Explain in detail about the DNS. Why DNS is implemented as distributed system?	[10M]
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**OR**

11.	What is e-mail? Explain its architecture.	[10M]
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