

CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**UGC AUTONOMOUS****II-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025****DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS****(Common to CSE, CSC & CSD)****[Time: 3 Hours]****[Max. Marks: 70]****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART- A**(20 Marks)**

1. a) List various types of attributes. [2M]
- b) List the database applications. [2M]
- c) Discuss the use of rename operation. [2M]
- d) Define Table Constraints and Assertions. [2M]
- e) Illustrate Functional Dependency? Why are some functional dependencies trivial. [2M]
- f) Explain Set operations in DBMS. [2M]
- g) Define Two Phase Commit protocol. [2M]
- h) Explain ACID properties. [2M]
- i) Write in detail about Static Hashing. [2M]
- j) Compare I/O costs for all File Organizations. [2M]

PART - B**(50 Marks)**

2. Compare and Contrast File Systems with Database Systems. [10M]
- OR**
3. Distinguish Strong Entity Set with Weak Entity Set? Draw an ER diagram to illustrate weak entity set. [10M]
4. Illustrate different operations in Relational algebra with an example. [10M]
- OR**
5. Write briefly about Logical Database Design. [10M]
6. Explain about Schema Refinement in Database design. [10M]
- OR**
7. Define Functional Dependencies. How are Primary keys related to FD's. [10M]
8. Explain different types of Advanced Recovery Techniques. [10M]
- OR**
9. What is meant by Serializability? Explain different types of Serializability. [10M]
10. Illustrate Insertion and Deletion of an element in B+ trees with example. [10M]
- OR**
11. Explain in detail about ISAM. [10M]
