

## CMENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD

## UGC AUTONOMOUS

## II-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025

## SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

## (ECE)

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(20 Marks)**

1. a) Sketch the signal  $x(t) = u(t + 1) + u(t - 1) - u(t - 2) - u(t - 4)$  [2M]
- b) Formulate Unit Step and Unit Impulse Functions. [2M]
- c) State the Dirichlet's conditions for existence of Fourier Series. [2M]
- d) Find the Fourier transform of  $\delta[n]$ . [2M]
- e) Name the ideal filters. [2M]
- f) Formulate the relation between bandwidth and rise time. [2M]
- g) Mention the properties of ROC for Laplace transform. [2M]
- h) Find the Z -Transform of  $x[n] = \delta[n-1] - \delta[n+3]$  [2M]
- i) How can you prevent aliasing? [2M]
- j) Determine the Nyquist sampling rate of the signal  $\text{sinc}(100\pi t)$ . [2M]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

2. Examine the orthogonality of the signals  $\sin m\omega_0 t$ ,  $\cos n\omega_0 t$  over the interval  $(t_0, t_0 + T)$ . [10M]

**OR**

- 3.a) Define the signal and discuss its classification with neat diagrams. [5M]
- b) Derive the expression for evaluating mean square error. [5M]
4. State and prove any five properties of Fourier transform. [10M]

**OR**

- 5.a) Derive the expression for trigonometric Fourier series coefficients. [5M]
- b) Find the Fourier transform of  $\cos\omega_0 t$  and  $\sin\omega_0 t$ . [5M]
6. For an LTI system described by a differential equation.  $\frac{d^2}{dt^2}y(t) + 4\frac{d}{dt}y(t) + 3y(t) = \frac{d}{dt}x(t) + 2x(t)$ , The input is  $x(t) = e^{-t}u(t)$ . Determine its transfer function, impulse response. [10M]

**OR**

- 7.a) Analyze the expression for transfer function of an LTI system. [5M]
- b) With neat sketches explain the filter characteristics of a linear system. [5M]
8. Determine the Laplace transform of the following signals. Also specify ROC. [10M]
  - i)  $x(t) = 3e^{-t}u(t) - 2e^{-t}u(t)$
  - ii)  $x(t) = e^{-t}u(t) + e^{-t}\cos(3t)u(t)$

**OR**

9. State and prove any five properties of Laplace transform. [10M]

10. With the help of neat sketches explain various sampling methods. [10M]

**OR**

11.a) Find the cross correlation of the functions  $\sin \omega t$  and  $\cos \omega t$ . [5M]

b) Derive the relation between convolution and correlation. [5M]

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