

CMRENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD
UGC AUTONOMOUS
II-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025
SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
(ECE)

[Time: 3 Hours]**[Max. Marks: 70]**

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART-A**(20 Marks)**

1. a) Sketch the signal $x(t) = u(t+1) + u(t-1) - u(t-2) - u(t-4)$ [2M]

b) Formulate Unit Step and Unit Impulse Functions. [2M]

c) State the Dirichlet's conditions for existence of Fourier Series. [2M]

d) Find the Fourier transform of $\delta[n]$. [2M]

e) Name the ideal filters. [2M]

f) Formulate the relation between bandwidth and rise time. [2M]

g) Mention the properties of ROC for Laplace transform. [2M]

h) Find the Z -Transform of $x[n] = \delta[n-1] - \delta[n+3]$ [2M]

i) How can you prevent aliasing? [2M]

j) Determine the Nyquist sampling rate of the signal $\text{sinc}(100\pi t)$. [2M]

PART-B**(50 Marks)**

2. Examine the orthogonality of the signals $\sin mw_0 t$, $\cos nw_0 t$ over the interval $(t_0, t_0 + T)$. [10M]

OR

3.a) Define the signal and discuss its classification with neat diagrams. [5M]

b) Derive the expression for evaluating mean square error. [5M]

4. State and prove any five properties of Fourier transform. [10M]

OR

5.a) Derive the expression for trigonometric Fourier series coefficients. [5M]

b) Find the Fourier transform of $\cos \omega_0 t$ and $\sin \omega_0 t$. [5M]

6. For an LTI system described by a differential equation. [10M]

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2}y(t) + 4\frac{d}{dt}y(t) + 3y(t) = \frac{d}{dt}x(t) + 2x(t), \text{ The input is } x(t) = e^{-t}u(t).$$

Determine its transfer function, impulse response.

OR

7.a) Analyze the expression for transfer function of an LTI system. [5M]

b) With neat sketches explain the filter characteristics of a linear system. [5M]

8. Determine the Laplace transform of the following signals. Also specify ROC. [10M]

$$\begin{aligned} i) \quad x(t) &= 3e^{-t}u(t) - 2e^{-t}u(t) \\ ii) \quad x(t) &= e^{-t}u(t) + e^{-t}\cos(3t)u(t) \end{aligned}$$

OR

9. State and prove any five properties of Laplace transform. [10M]

10. With the help of neat sketches explain various sampling methods. [10M]

OR

11.a) Find the cross correlation of the functions $\sin \omega t$ and $\cos \omega t$. [5M]

b) Derive the relation between convolution and correlation. [5M]
