

Code No.: CS743PE

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**IV–B.TECH–I–Semester End Examinations (Supply) - December- 2025**  
**SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES**

**(CSE)**

**[Time: 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks: 70]**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A**

**(20 Marks)**

1. a) What is meant by integration testing? [2M]
- b) What are control and sequence bugs? [2M]
- c) Distinguish Control Flow and Transaction flow? [2M]
- d) What is meant by a program slice? [2M]
- e) What are decision tables? [2M]
- f) Write about the ambiguities and contradictions in specifications? [2M]
- g) What are the software implementation issues in state testing? [2M]
- h) Write testers comments about state graphs? [2M]
- i) How can the graph be represented in Matrix form? [2M]
- j) Write about loops in matrix representation? [2M]

**PART-B**

**(50 Marks)**

2. State and explain various dichotomies in software testing? [10M]
- OR**
3. State and explain various kinds of predicate blindness with examples? [10M]
4. Compare data flow and path flow testing strategies? [10M]
- OR**
5. What is meant by domain testing? Discuss the various applications of domain testing? [10M]
6. Reduce the following functions using K-Maps [10M]  
 $F(A,B,C,D)=P(4,5,6,7,8,12,13)+d(1,15)$
- OR**
7. Discuss Path Sums and Path Product with examples? [10M]
8. What are the principles of state testing. Discuss advantages and disadvantages? [10M]
- OR**
9. Explain about good state and bad state graphs with examples? [10M]
10. Explain node term reduction optimization? [10M]
- OR**
11. What are graph matrices and their applications? [10M]

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