Code No: 55016

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, HYDERABAD B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, May/June - 2015 METROLOGY AND SURFACE ENGINEERING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) With the help of sketch describe a vernier type micrometer. How do you calculate its least count?
  - b) Why is it necessary to check the flatness of the measuring faces of a micrometer and explain with an example? [7+8]
- 2. Explain the Taylor's principle of limit gauging, with reference to gauging of rectangular holes. Discuss the effect of violating the Taylor's principle. [15]
- 3.a) Distinguish between straightness and flatness. List out the methods of measuring each of these.
  - b) Explicate the use of interferometer in measuring flatness of surfaces. [10+5]
- 4.a) How is the damping effect achieved in the sigma comparator? How it is different from other comparators.
  - b) Explain the principle of pneumatic gauging by the 'back pressure' system and State range of pressures over which it is normally used. [7+8]
- 5. With the help of sketch describe how tool maker's microscope can be used to measure the elements of screw threads. [15]
- 6.a) Distinguish between geometrical and practical tests on machine tools.
  - b) Explain various instruments required for performing the alignment tests on machine tools. [7+8]
- 7.a) What are various errors in gears? Explain, with neat figures.
  - b) State the various sources of errors in manufacturing of gears. [7+8]
- 8. Discuss different types of phosphate coatings. Give their applications. [15]