

Code No: 5215AP

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M. Tech II Semester Examinations, February - 2017

## ADVANCED FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

(Machine Design)

Time: 3hrs

Max.Marks:75

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

## PART - A

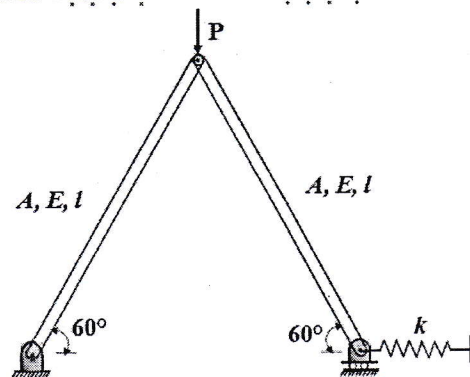
5 × 5 Marks = 25

- 1.a) What are the characteristic of shape function? [5]
- b) What are the types of load acting on the structure? [5]
- c) What is CST element? [5]
- d) Write steady state equation for one dimensional heat transfer in thin films. [5]
- e) What is Jacobian Matrix? [5]

## PART - B

5 × 10 Marks = 50

2. Derive an expression for total potential energy of an elastic body subjected to body force, traction force and point force. [10]
- OR**
3. Derive stiffness matrix for a beam element starting from shape function. [10]
  4. Determine the deflections for the truss structure shown in Figure. [10]

**OR**

5. State and explain the three basic laws on which iso parametric concept is developed. [10]
  6. Derive the shape functions for a CST element. [10]
- OR**
7. Derive the shape functions for a 2 - D quadrilateral element. [10]

8. Derive the element stiffness matrices, using Galerkin approach, for heat conduction in one dimensional elements. [10]

**OR**

9. Explain the types of boundary conditions in heat transfer problems with example. [10]

10. Explain what would happen, if the lowest eigenvalue of a system is zero and the inverse iteration technique is applied. How will you overcome the difficulty? [10]

**OR**

11. Find the natural frequencies of vibrations of a simple cantilever beam. [10]