

**Code No: A5505**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD  
M.TECH. I SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY-2012  
ANALOG AND DIGITAL IC DESIGN  
(EMBEDDED SYSTEMS)**

**Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks.60**

**Answer any Five Questions  
All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Draw the circuit diagram of two stage CMOS op amp and explain how to design it.
- b) Explain how the large area ratio caused by unequal mirror currents can be avoided by widler BJT current mirror circuit?
- 2.a) Explain how a PLL is used for clock recovery in receiver ?
- b) How a filter can be designed using a switched capacitor integrators?
- 3.a) How to interface the CMOS and TTL logic family gates?
- b) Design a multiplexer circuit for a 4-bit and write a VHDL program for it.
- 4.a) Design a peak detector circuit using switched capacitor.
- b) Write a VHDL program for a shift register and draw the corresponding logic diagram.
- 5.a) Draw the typical memory chip architecture and explain it.
- b) What are the basic building blocks for a digital single bit adder and explain the function of each block.
- 6.a) Compare the CPLD and FPGA with respect to design of the digital system.
- b) Draw the architecture of XC9500 CPLD family and explain the internal architecture of CLB of it.
- 7.a) Given a digital word to be converted is 11001 in the order of MSB to LSB and find the analog value of this digital word in terms of  $V_{ref}$ .
- b) Explain the principle of operation of latched comparator.
- c) Draw the circuit diagram of successive approximation A/D converter and explain it.
8. Write short notes on the following
  - a) Types of Noses
  - b) Parasitic insensitive integrators

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