

Code No: C7606 JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M. TECH. I SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY-2012 AERODYNAMICS OF FLIGHT VEHICLES (AEROSPACE ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1. Prove that the velocity induced in the region surrounding a doubly infinite vortex sheet of constant strength satisfies equation of continuity everywhere in that region.
- 2.a) Derive the fundamental equation of finite wing theory.
- b) State and explain Biot Savart law and Helmholtz's theorem.
- 3.a) Derive velocity potential equation for a subsonic flow over an airfoil.
- b) Explain, briefly, the concept of critical Mach number for an airfoil. Derive the

expression for the coefficient of pressure over an airfoil, $C_p = C_{p_1} \sqrt{\frac{1 - M_{\omega_1}^2}{1 - M_{\omega_1}^2}}$.

Explain all the terms used, clearly.

- 4. Write Notes on:
 - a) Prandtl Glauert transformation,
 - b) Area rule for transonic flow,
 - c) Effect of sweep back angle.
- 5.a) Explain the flow in the boundary layer including entropy gradient.
 - b) Compare the incompressible and compressible boundary layers.
- 6.a) Explain transition in the context of boundary layers. What are the different methods available for experimentally detecting transition?
- b) Describe Tollmien Schlichting instability.
- 7. What is a turbulent flow? What are its properties?
- 8.a) Define and explain 'vorticity' and 'streamwise vorticity'.
 - b) Derive an expression for the velocity over a sphere.
