

Code No: 54055

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B.Tech II Year II Semester Examinations, November/December - 2015

FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Define the following terms with an example for each  
i) Transition Table ii) Transition Diagram iii) Power set iv) Language.
- b) Design a NFA for the following  
i)  $L = \{ abaa^n \mid n > 1 \}$   
ii) To accept language of all strings with 2 a's followed by 2 b's over  $\{a, b\}$  [7+8]
- 2.a) Construct a DFA that accepts all strings consisting of even number of a's and even number of b's?
- b) Find the minimal DFA accepting a set of all strings over  $\{0,1\}$  that do not contain 101 as a sub string? [7+8]
- 3.a) Prove that every language defined by a Regular expression is also defined by Finite automata?
- b) Define regular expression and find regular expression for the following:  
 $L = \{w \mid \text{every odd position of } w \text{ is a } 1\}$  defined over  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ ? [7+8]
- 4.a) Discuss about:  
i) Context Free Grammar ii) Left most derivation  
iii) Right most derivation iv) Derivation tree.
- b) Describe the language of the following grammar  
 $S \rightarrow A1B \quad A \rightarrow 00A \mid \Lambda \quad B \rightarrow 000B \mid \Lambda$  Also find whether the language is regular or not? [8+7]
- 5.a) What is CNF? Convert the following grammar into CNF  $S \rightarrow ABa \quad A \rightarrow aab \quad B \rightarrow Ac$ .
- b) What is Greibach normal form? Explain it with an example. [8+7]
6. Discuss in detail about DCFL and DPDA. [15]
- 7.a) What is Turing Machine and Multi tape Turing Machine? Show that the language accepted by these machines are same.
- b) Describe the TM that accepts the language  
 $L = \{w \in \{a,b,c\}^* \mid w \text{ contains equal number of } a's, b's, \text{ and } c's\}$ . [8+7]
- 8.a) Write short notes on Post Correspondence problem.
- b) Construct LR(0) items for the grammar given find its equivalent NFA  $S \rightarrow aSA \mid b \quad A \rightarrow Ab/a$ . [7+8]